ZT431 Adjustable Precision Shunt Regulations

Features

- Programmable Precise Output Voltage from 2.5V to 36V
- Low Temperature Deviation: 5mV Typical
- Low Equivalent Full-range Temperature Coefficient
- Sink Current Capacity from 1mA to 100 mA
- Low Output Noise
- Wide Operating Range of -40 to 125℃
- ROHS/Halogen Free

Applications

- Charger
- Voltage Adapter
- Switching Power Supply
- Graphic Card
- Precision Voltage Reference

General Description

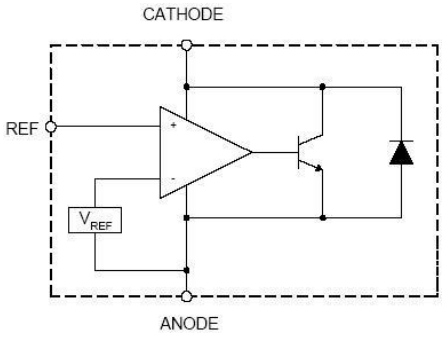
The ZT431 is a three-terminal adjustable shunt regulator with guaranteed thermal stability over a full operation range. It features sharp turn-on characteristics, low temperature coefficient and low output impedance, which make it ideal substitute for Zener diode in applications such as switching power supply, charger and other adjustable regulators.

The output voltage of ZT431 can be set to any value between Vref (2.495V) and the corresponding maximum cathode voltage (36V).

The ZT431 precision reference is offered in two voltage tolerance: 0.5% and 1%.

This IC is available in 4 Packages: SOT-23 and TO92.

Block Diagram



Pin Assignment

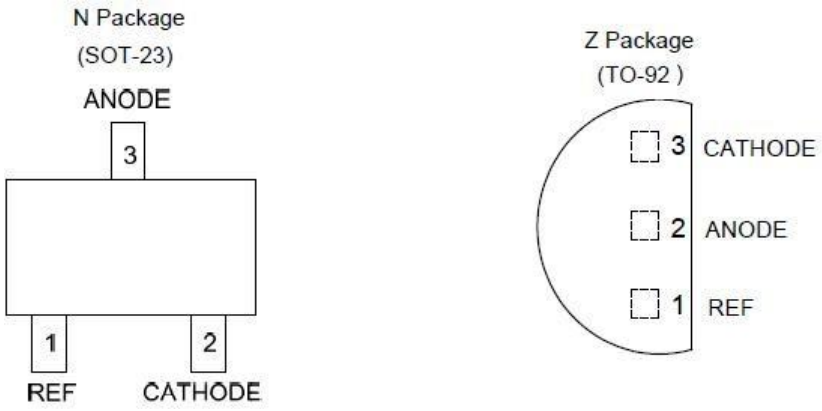


Figure 2. Pin Configuration of ZT431

Absolute Maximum Ratings (Note 5)

Symbol	Parameter	Rating		Unit
V_{KA}	Cathode Voltage	40		V
I_{KA}	Cathode Current Range (Continuous)	-100 to 150		mA
I_{REF}	Reference Input Current Range	10		mA
P_D	Power Dissipation	Z, R Package	770	mW
		N, K Package	370	
T_J	Junction Temperature	+150		°C
T_{STG}	Storage Temperature Range	-65 to +150		°C
ESD	ESD (Human Body Model)	2000		V

Note 5: Stresses greater than those listed under "Absolute Maximum Ratings" may cause permanent damage to the device. These are stress ratings only, and functional operation of the device at these or any other conditions beyond those indicated under "Recommended Operating Conditions" is not implied. Exposure to "Absolute Maximum Ratings" for extended periods may affect device reliability.

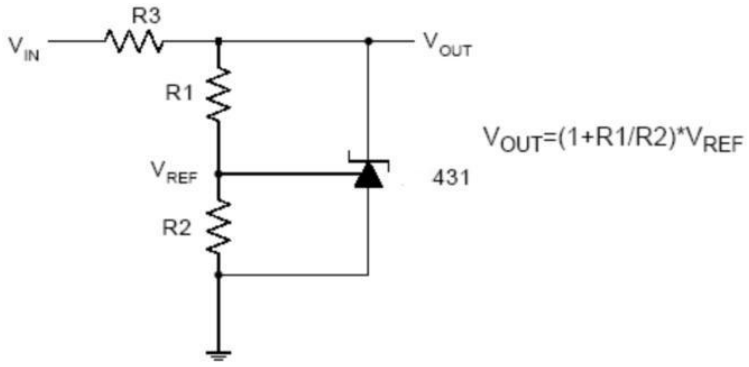
Recommended Operating Conditions

Symbol	Parameter	Min	Max	Unit
V_{KA}	Cathode Voltage	V_{REF}	36	V
I_{KA}	Cathode Current	1.0	100	mA
T_A	Operating Ambient Temperature Range	-40	+125	°C

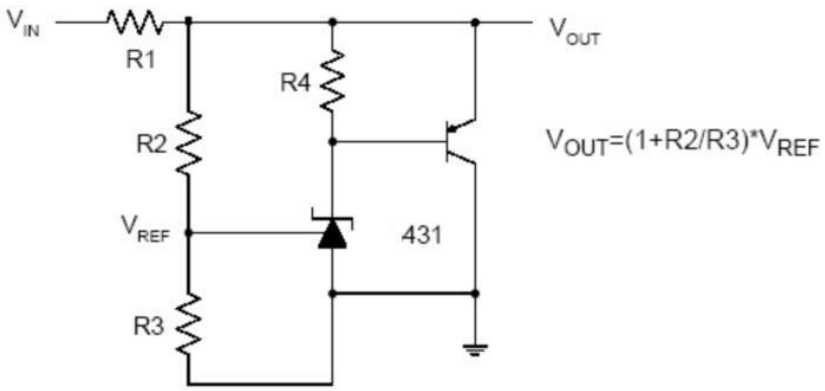
Electrical Characteristics (Operating Conditions: T_A = +25°C, unless otherwise specified.)

Symbol	Parameter		Test Circuit	Conditions		Min	Typ	Max	Unit
V_{REF}	Reference Voltage	0.5%	4	V_{KA} = V_{REF}, I_{KA} = 10mA		2.483	2.495	2.507	V
		1.0%				2.470	2.495	2.520	
ΔV_{REF}	Deviation of Reference Voltage Over Full Temperature Range		4	V_{KA} = V_{REF}, I_{KA} = 10mA	0 to +70°C	–	5	20	mV
					-40 to +85°C	–	5	26	
					-40 to +125°C	–	5	40	
$\frac{\Delta V_{REF}}{\Delta V_{KA}}$	Ratio of Change ineference Voltage to the Change in Cathode Voltage		5	I_{KA} = 10mA	ΔV_{KA} = 10V to V_{REF}	–	-1.0	-2.7	mV/V
					ΔV_{KA} = 36V to 10V	–	-0.5	-2.0	
I_{REF}	Reference Current		5	I_{KA} = 10mA, R1 = 10KΩ, R2 = ∞		–	0.7	4	μA
ΔI_{REF}	Deviation of Reference Current Over Full Temperature Range		5	I_{KA} = 10mA, R1 = 10KΩ, R2 = ∞, T_A = -40 to +125°C		–	0.4	1.2	μA
I_{KA} (Min)	Minimum Cathode Current for Regulation		4	V_{KA} = V_{REF}		–	0.4	1.0	mA
I_{KA} (Off)	Off-state Cathode Current		6	V_{KA} = 36V, V_{REF} = 0		–	0.5	1.0	μA
Z_{KA}	Dynamic Impedance		4	V_{KA} = V_{REF}, I_{KA} = 1 to 100mA, f ≤ 1.0KHz		–	0.2	0.5	Ω
θ_{JC}	Thermal Resistance		–	SOT-23		–	135.9	–	°C/W
				TO-92		–	81.9	–	

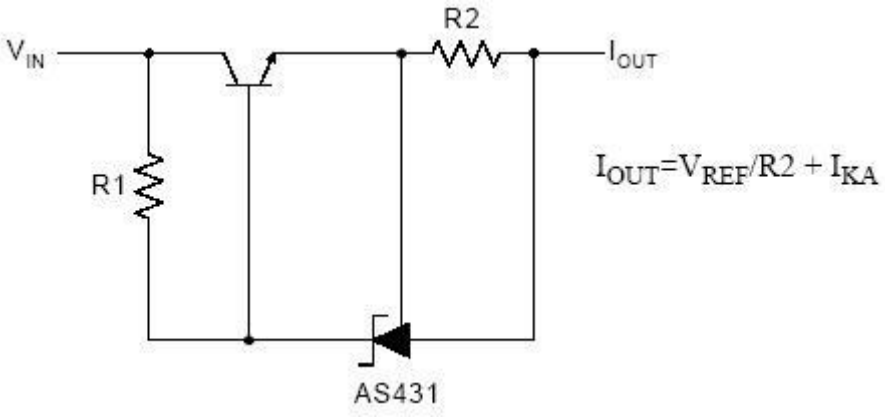
Typical Applications Circuit



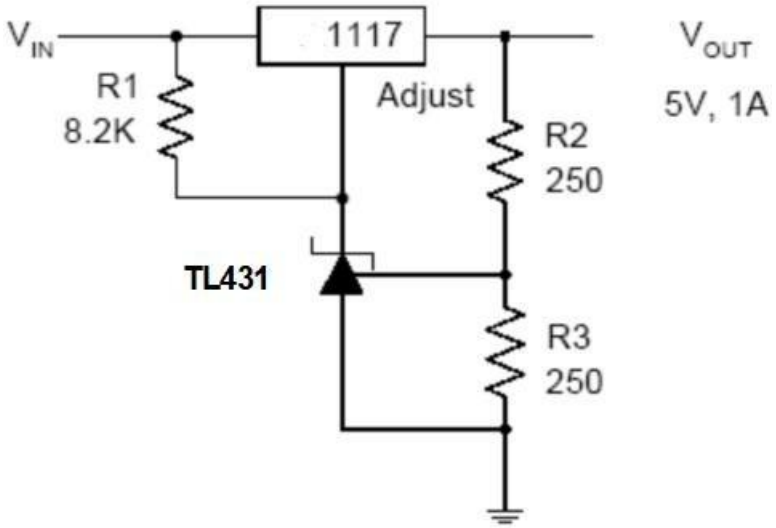
Shunt Regulator



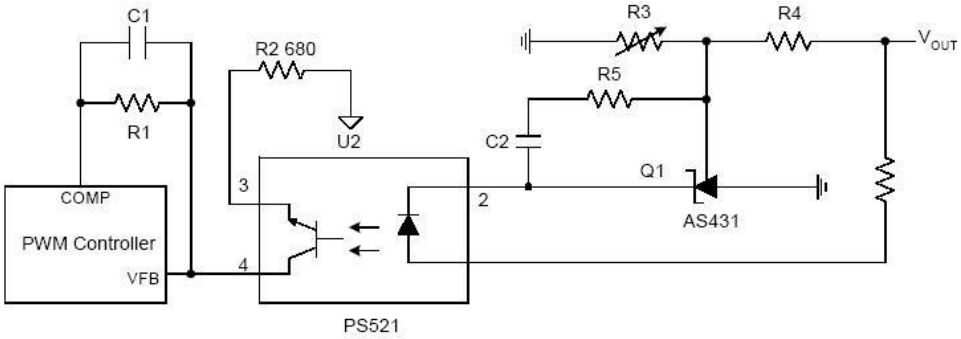
High Current Shunt Regulator



Current Source or Current Limit

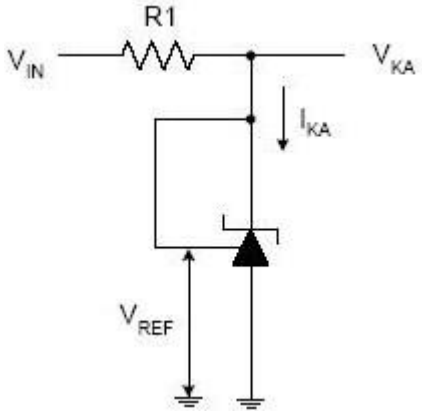


Precision 5V 1A Regulator

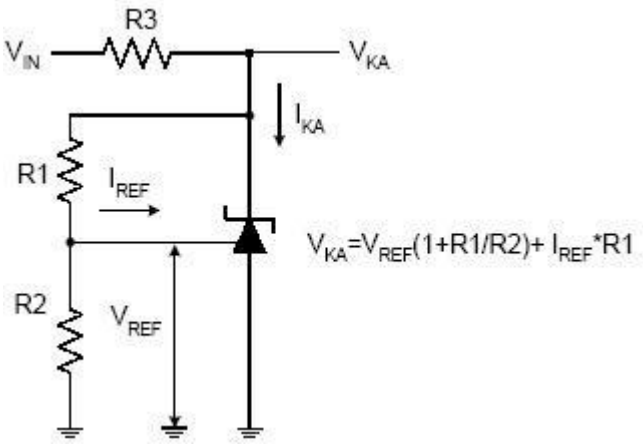


PWM Converter with Reference

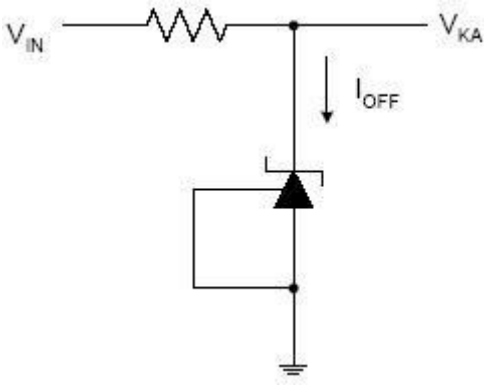
Electrical Characteristics (Cont.)



Test Circuit 4 for $V_{KA} = V_{REF}$



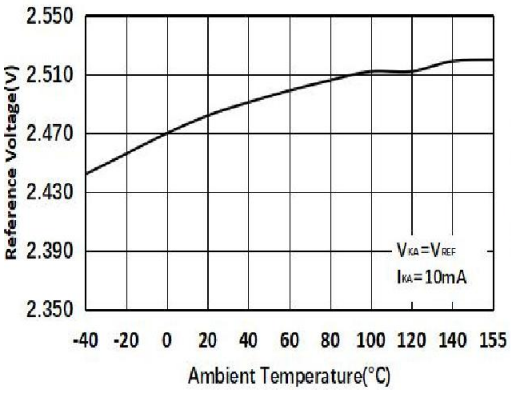
Test Circuit 5 for $V_{KA} > V_{REF}$



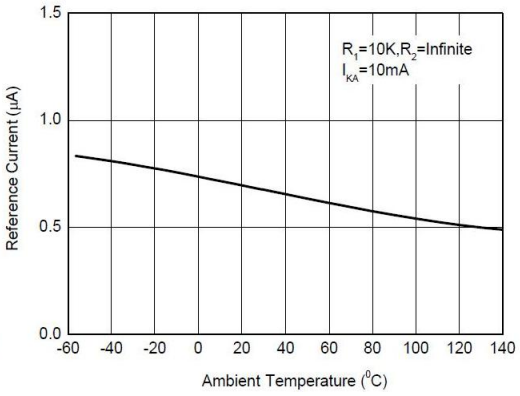
Test Circuit 6 for I_{OFF}

Performance Characteristics

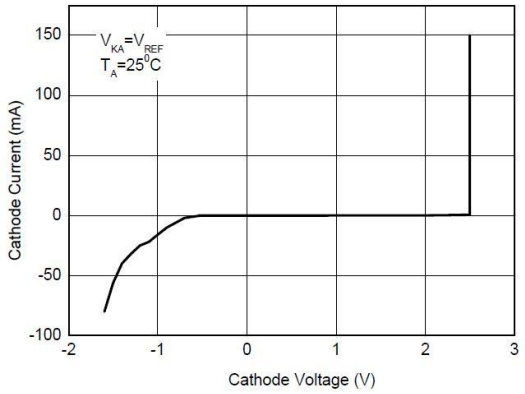
Reference Voltage vs.ambient temperature



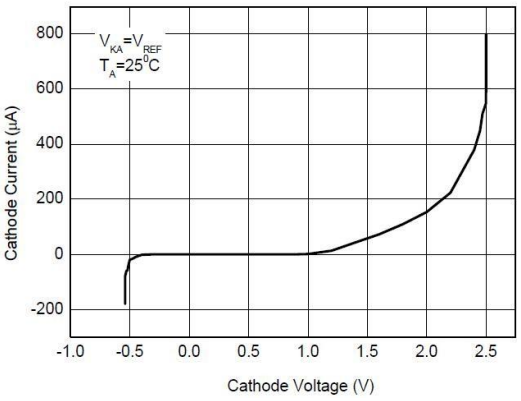
Reference Current vs. Ambient Temperature



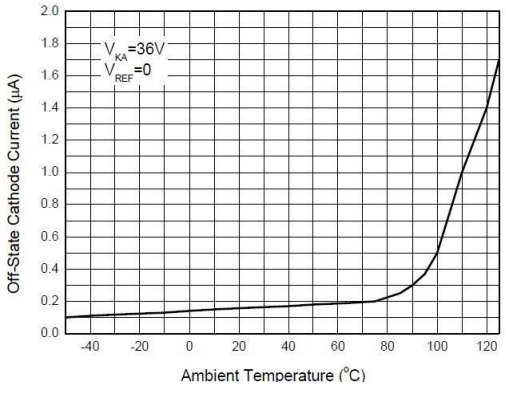
Cathode Current vs. Cathode Voltage



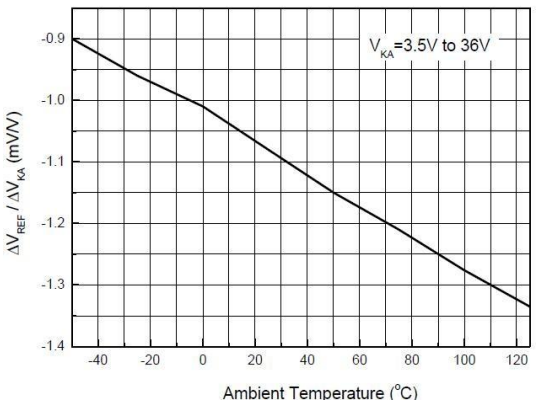
Cathode Current vs. Cathode Voltage



Off-State Cathode Current vs. Ambient Temperature

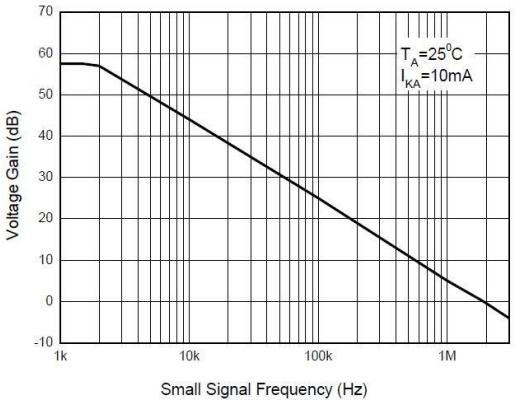


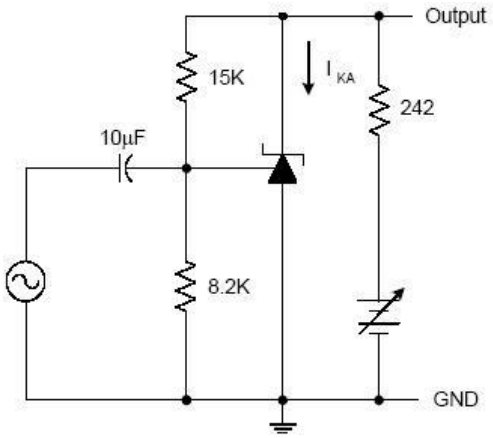
Ratio of Delta Reference Voltage to the Ratio of Delta Cathode Voltage



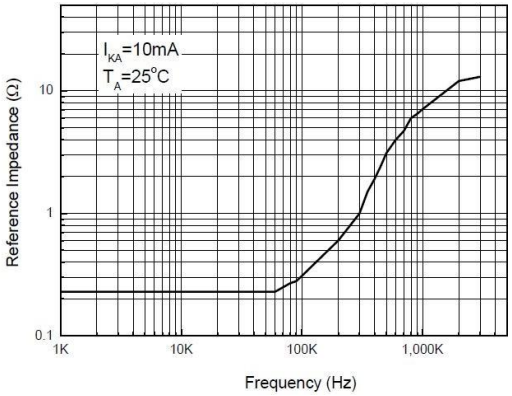
Performance Characteristics (Cont.)

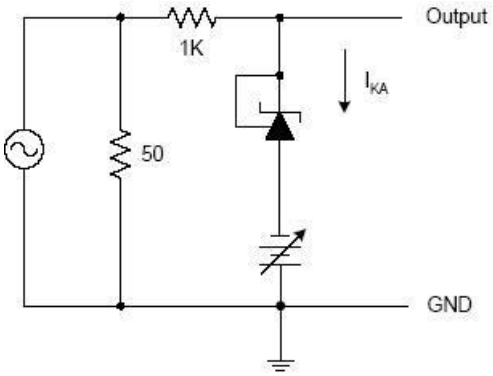
Small Signal Voltage Gain vs. Frequency



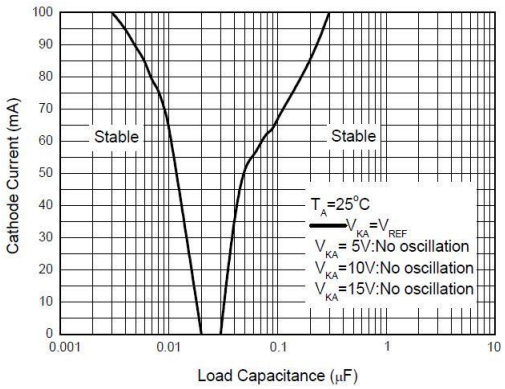


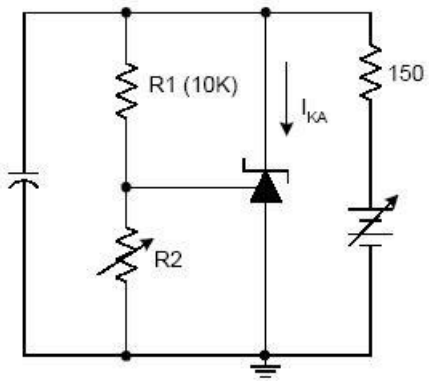
Reference Impedance vs. Frequenc





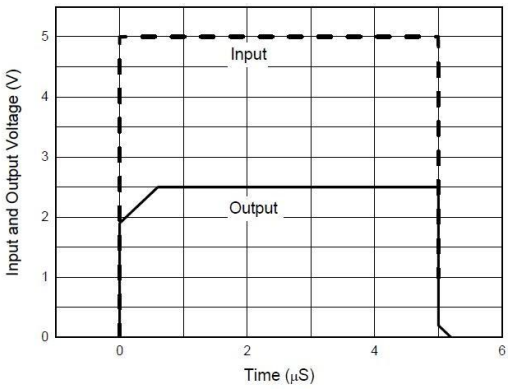
Stability Boundary Conditions vs. Load Capacitance

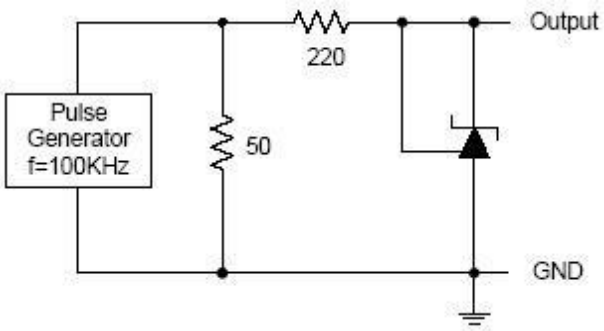




Performance Characteristics (Cont.)

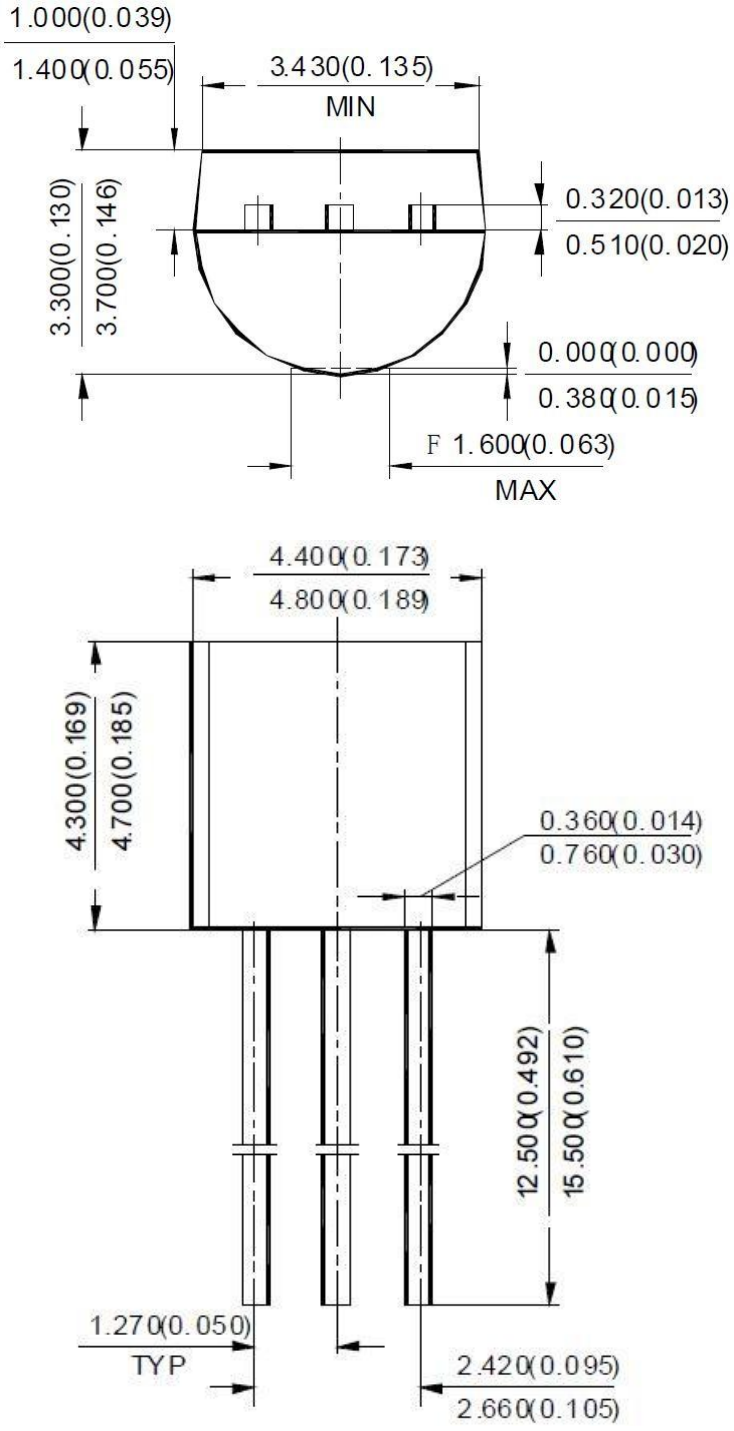
Pulse Response of Input and Output Voltage





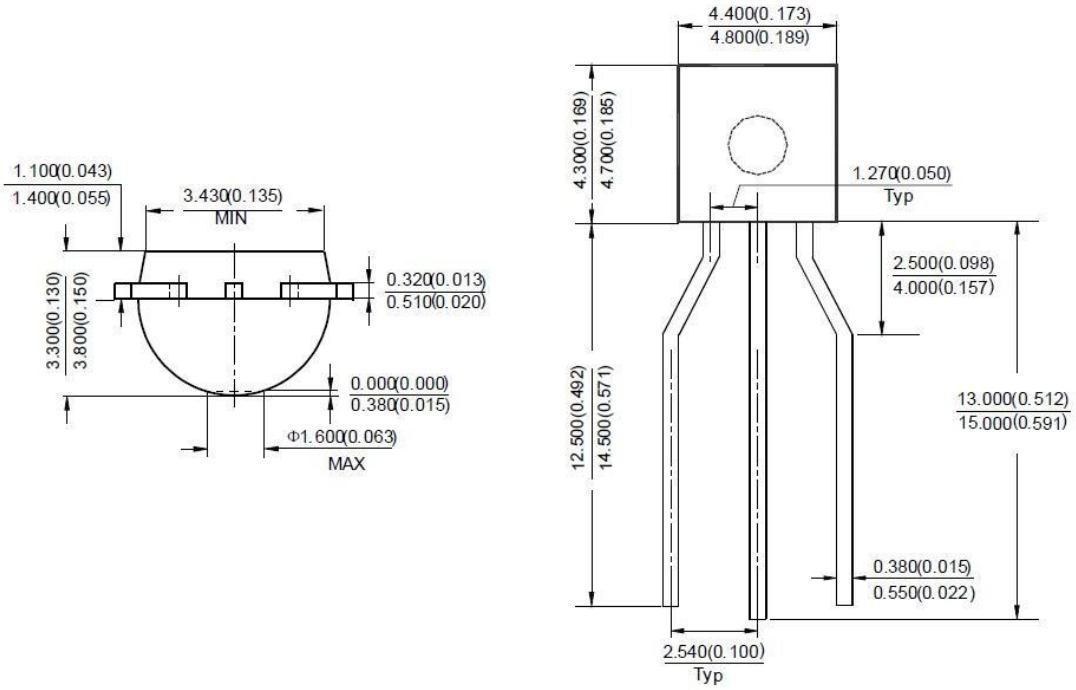
Package Outline Dimensions (All dimensions in mm(inch).)

TO-92 (Bulk Packing)



Package Outline Dimensions (Cont. All dimensions in mm(inch).)

TO-92 (Ammo Packing)



Package Outline Dimensions (Cont. All dimensions in mm(inch).)

SOT-23